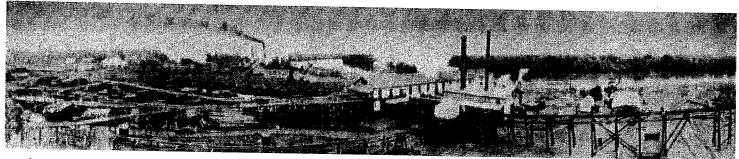


Stennis Space Center

## Use of IKONOS Data for Mapping Cultural Resources of Stennis Space Center, Mississippi

Joseph P. Spruce Lockheed Martin Space Operations - Stennis Programs

Dr. Marco Giardino
Earth Science Applications Directorate, Stennis Space Center



Logtown, Mississippi - now abandoned and part of Stennis Space Center



# Why Cultural Resource Surveys?

Stennis Space Center

### Federal Law Compliance

#### **Examples:**

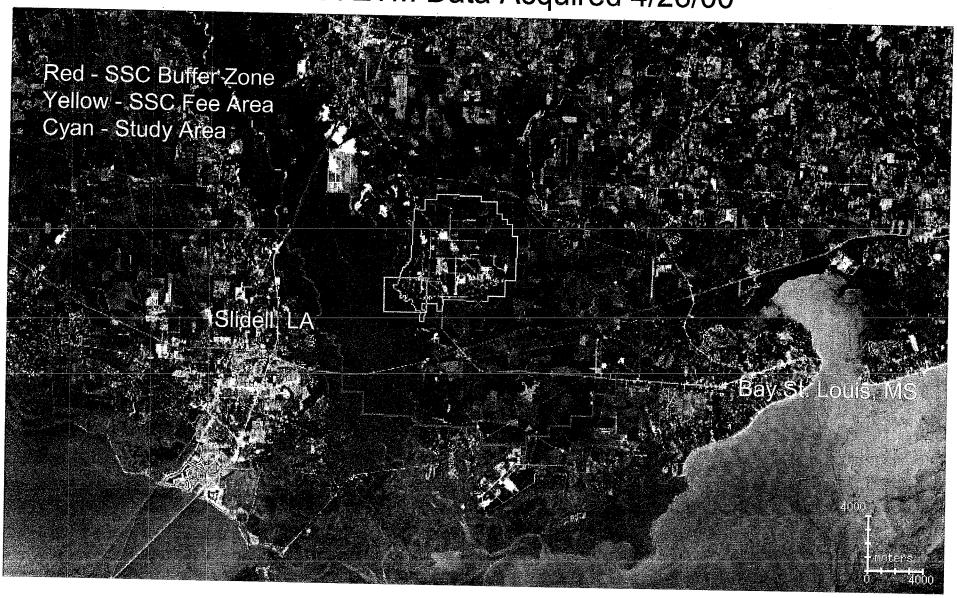
- Section 106 of National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (16 USC 470) requires surveys for all federally funded land-development projects.
- Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act of 1990 – one of many federal resource protection acts.
- State Law Compliance



## **Stennis Space Center**

Stennis Space Center

### Landsat ETM Data Acquired 4/26/00



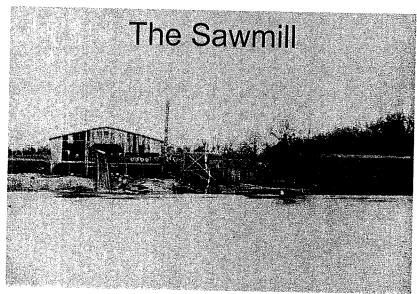


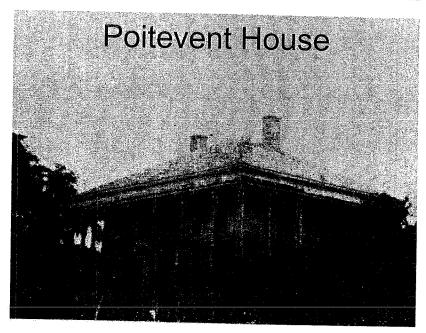
## Gainesville Project Background

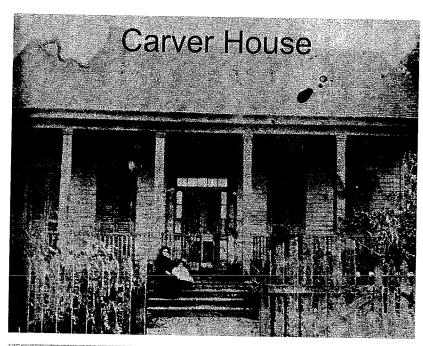
- Project is part of NASA SSC work request to develop RS applications for cultural resource management.
- Main goal research, develop, and validate RS/GIS methods for aiding cultural resource assessments within SSC.
- Initial objective georeference historic imagery and map data to aid archaeological RS, field surveys, and excavations.
- Second objective apply RS techniques to map indicators of historic and prehistoric human occupation.

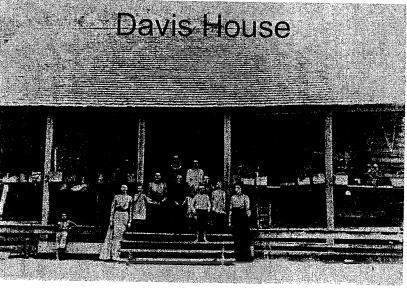


# **Historic Properties of Gainesville**







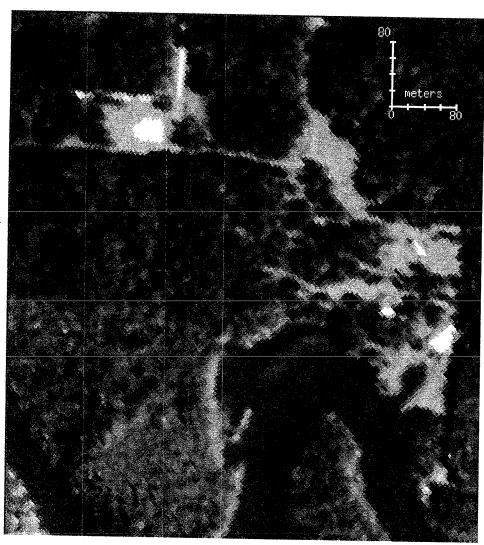






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### Is IKONOS data suitable for georeferencing scanned historic maps?



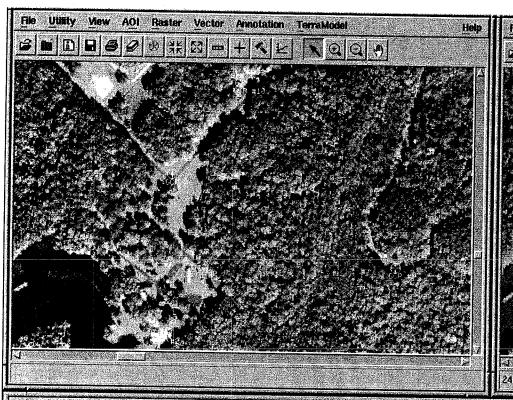
4-Meter MS Data, 11/11/99

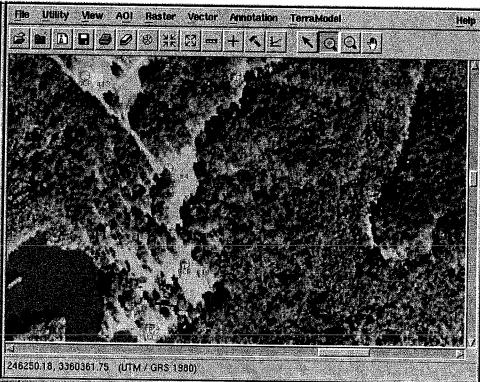


1-Meter Panchromatic Data, 11/11/99



# "Orthorectified" IKONOS vs. DOQQ





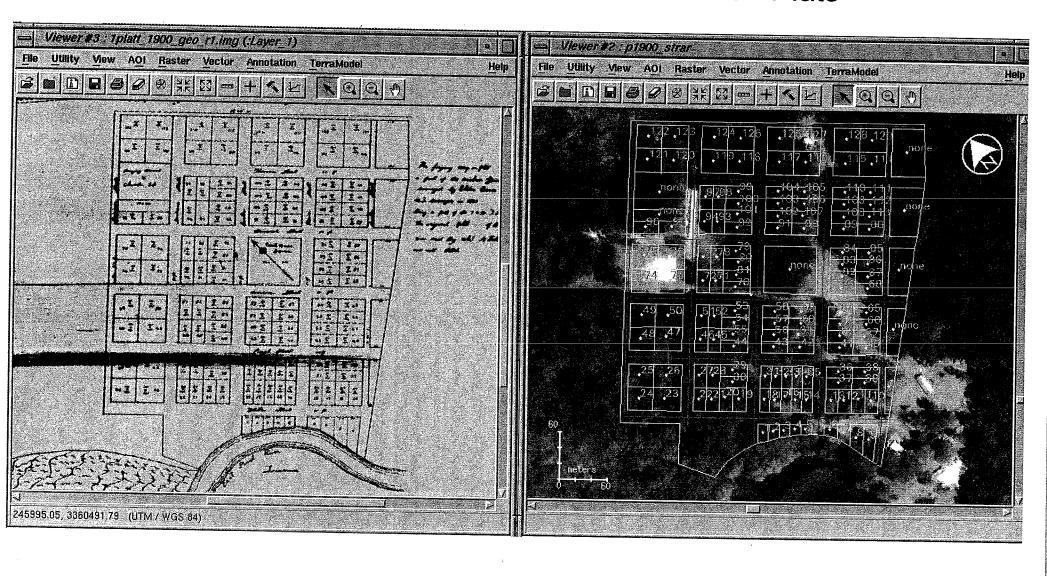
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	GCP #3		246053.096	3360240,479		246055.049	3360242.483	Control	0.195	0.871	0.893	1.531	
9	GCP #4	587	246209.910	3360650.451		246211.400	3360650.670	Control	0.197	-0.769	0.794	1.362	+
2	GCP #7	3 2 2	245982.171	3361153.896		245982.797	3361155.270	Control	0.223	0.223	0.315	0.541	-
	GCP #9	1,000,000	246607.993	3360494.456		246610.062	3360495.016	Control	0.256	-0.113	0.280	0.480	$\exists$



## **Extracting GIS Layers**

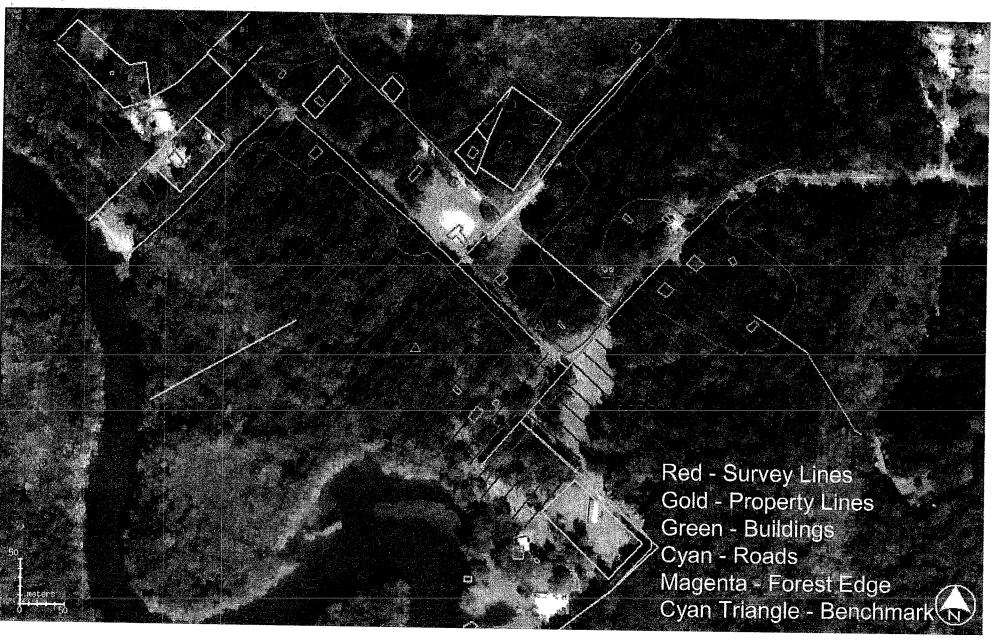
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#### Streets and Parcels from 1900 and 1837 Plats





# GIS Layers, Previous CRM Survey





## Mapping Buildings from B/W Aerial

Stennis Space Center

#### **IKONOS CIR**

#### B/W Aerial Pre-Stennis





# **GRID** for Archaeological Surveys





#### **Conclusions**

- IKONOS imagery was effective in coregistering digital historic aerial photography and maps of SSC.
- IKONOS was useful for planning archaeological surveys.
- IKONOS imagery may be used to detect and map "domesticated" vegetation associated with human occupation at Gainesville.

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Dr. Marco Giardino		5e. TASK NUMBER				
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	2 NASA Environmental Management and En	nergy Con	nference			
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